

# CBCS SCHEME

USN

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

18EE32

## Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2023 Electric Circuit Analysis

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

**Note:** Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

### Module-1

- 1 a. Reduce the given network to a single voltage sources in series with a resistance using source transformation for Fig. Q1 (a).

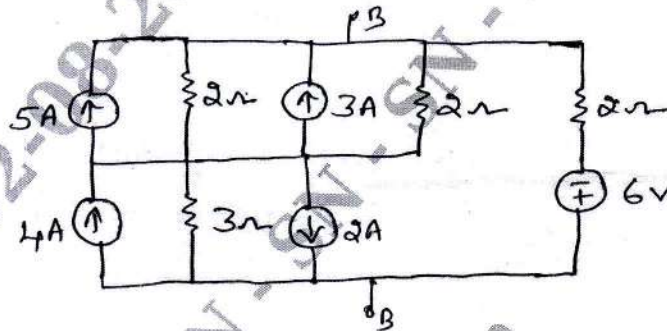


Fig. Q1 (a)

(08 Marks)

- b. Find the equivalent resistance between the terminals A and B using star-delta transformation for Fig. Q1 (b).

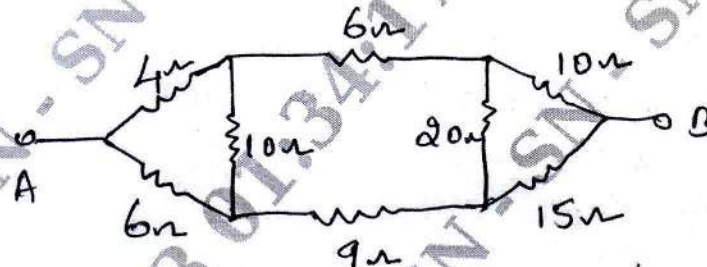


Fig. Q1 (b)

(06 Marks)

- c. Use Mesh Current Analysis to find the current through in 5 Ω resistant of circuit shown in Fig. Q1 (c).

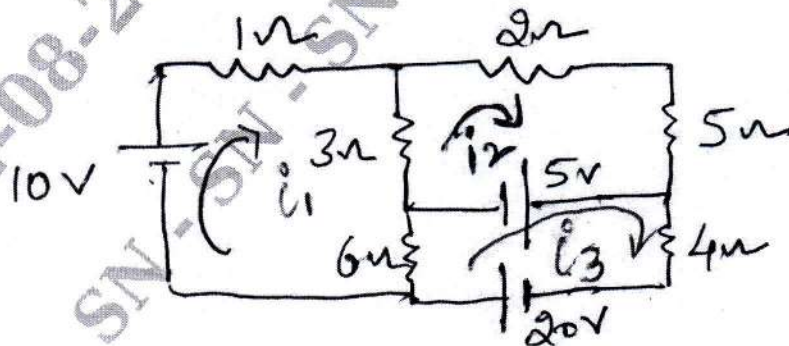


Fig. Q1 (c)

(06 Marks)

OR

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and/or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

- 2 a. Using Mesh current analysis, find the value of  $V$  such that current through  $(2 + j3)\Omega$  is zero for Fig. Q2 (a).

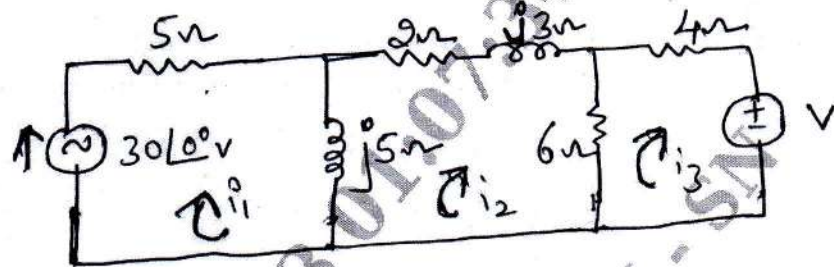


Fig. Q2 (a)

(06 Marks)

- b. Find all the node voltages for the network shown in Fig. Q2 (b).

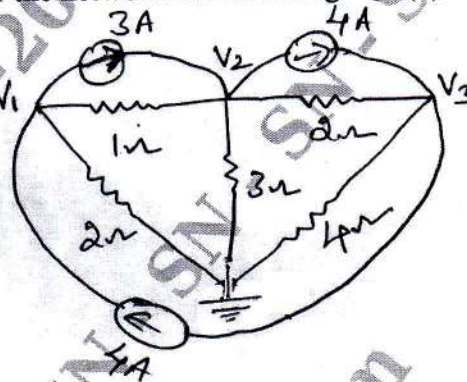


Fig. Q2 (b)

(08 Marks)

- c. Find all the node voltages for the Network shown in Fig. Q2 (c).

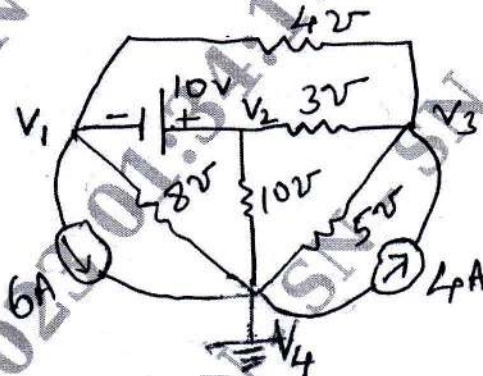


Fig. Q2 (c)

(06 Marks)

**Module-2**

- 3 a. State and explain Millman's theorem. (06 Marks)  
 b. Find the current through  $2\Omega$  resistance in the network shown below Fig. Q3 (b) using superposition theorem.

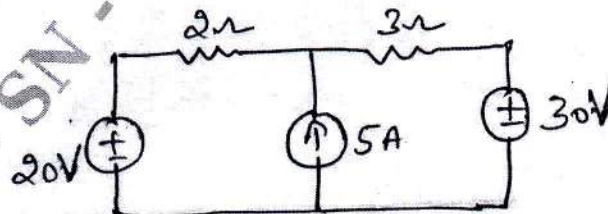


Fig. Q3 (b)

(08 Marks)

- c. Verify the Reciprocity theorem for the circuit shown in Fig.Q3 (c) by finding I.

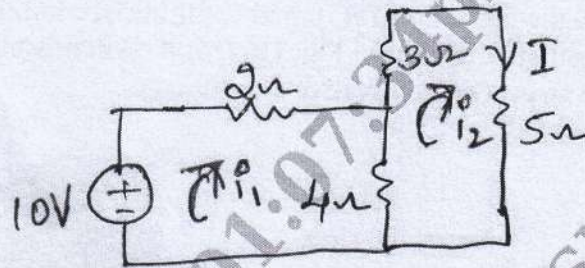


Fig. Q3 (c)

(06 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Obtain the Thevenin's equivalent of the Network shown in Fig.Q4 (a) between terminals A and B.

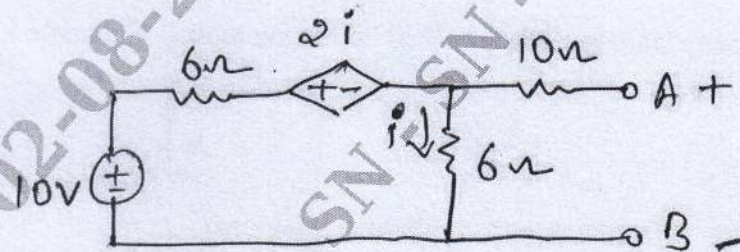


Fig. Q4 (a)

(10 Marks)

- b. Obtain Norton's Equivalent for the network shown in Fig.Q4 (b) and determine the current through 20 Ω.

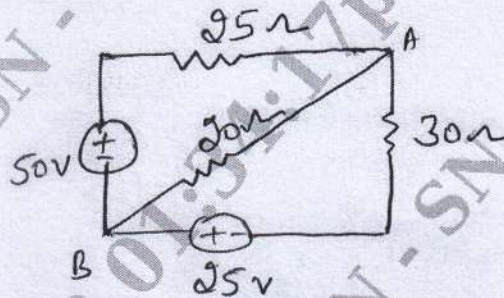


Fig.Q4 (b)

(10 Marks)

**Module-3**

- 5 a. Show that resonant frequency is the geometric mean of cut-off frequencies. (08 Marks)  
 b. A series RLC circuit has  $R = 10 \Omega$ ,  $L = 0.01 \text{ H}$  and  $C = 0.01 \mu\text{F}$ . Calculate Q factor, bandwidth, resonant frequency and half power frequencies. (08 Marks)  
 c. Determine the value of  $R_L$  and  $R_C$  for which the circuit shown in Fig. Q5 (c) resonance at all frequencies.

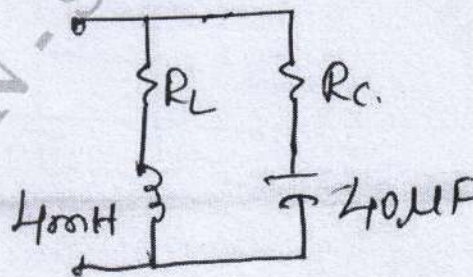


Fig. Q5 (c)

(04 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Explain the behavior of R, L and C for initial conditions and final conditions. (07 Marks)  
 b. In the network shown in Fig. Q6 (b), if switch is closed at  $t = 0$ . Determine the current and its first and second derivative at  $t = 0^+$ .

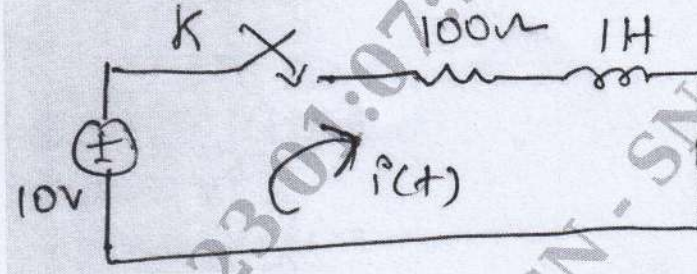


Fig. Q6 (b)

(06 Marks)

- c. In the network Fig. Q6 (c), the switch is moved from position 1 to position 2 at  $t = 0$ . The steady state has been reached before switching. Calculate  $i$ ,  $\frac{di}{dt}$  and  $\frac{d^2i}{dt^2}$  at  $t = 0^+$ .

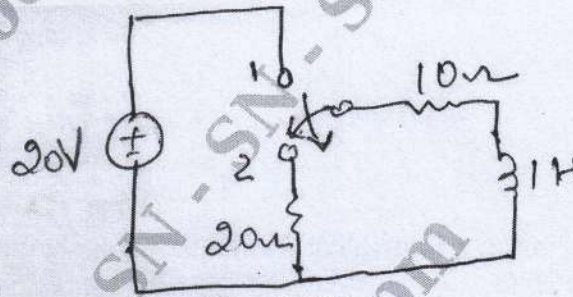


Fig. Q6 (c)

(07 Marks)

**Module-4**

- 7 a. Find the Laplace transform of the,

(i)  $x_1(t) = \cos \omega t$

(ii)  $x_2(t) = u(t)$ .

(iii)  $x_3(t) = t$

(iv)  $x_u(t) = e^{-at} \sin \omega t$

(08 Marks)

- b. Find the Inverse Laplace transform of the following :

(i)  $F(s) = \frac{s+2}{s(s+3)(s+4)}$

(ii)  $F(s) = \frac{(s-2)}{s(s+1)^3}$

(06 Marks)

- c. Obtain the Laplace transform of the Gate function shown in Fig. Q7 (c).

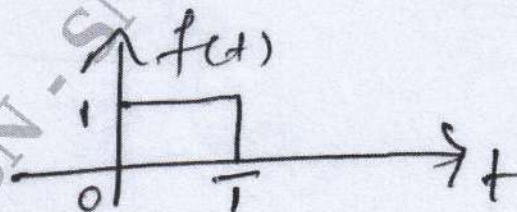


Fig. Q7 (c)

(06 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. State and prove initial value theorem and final value theorem. (10 Marks)  
 b. Find the initial and final value of the following functions:

$$(i) \quad I_1(s) = \frac{6.67(s+250)}{s(s+166.7)}$$

$$(ii) \quad I_2(s) = \frac{6.67}{s+166.7}$$

(10 Marks)

**Module-5**

- 9 a. A 3 phase, 400 V, 4 wire system has a star connected load with  $Z_A = 10 \angle 0^\circ \Omega$ ,  $Z_B = (15 + j10) \Omega$ ,  $Z_C = (0 + j5) \Omega$ . Find the line current and current through neutral conductor for phase sequence ABC for Fig. Q9 (a).

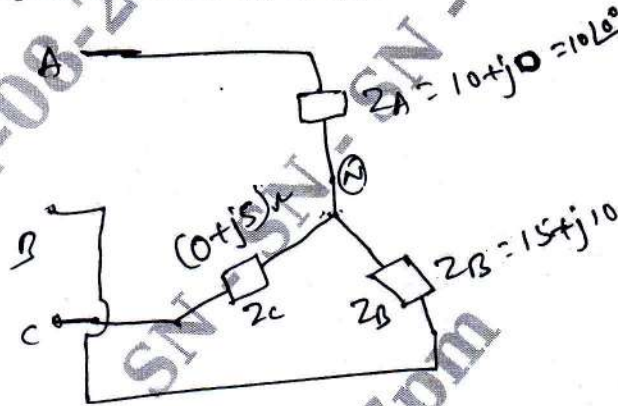


Fig. Q9 (a)

- b. Obtain Y-parameters in terms of ABCD parameters.

(10 Marks)

(10 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Determine the Z-parameters and Y-parameters for the circuit shown in Fig. Q10 (a).

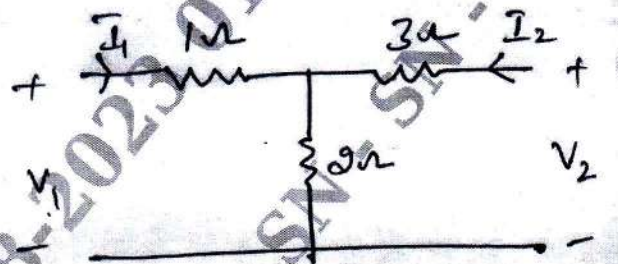


Fig. Q10 (a)

(10 Marks)

- b. The impedance parameters of a 2 port network are  $Z_{11} = 6 \Omega$ ,  $Z_{22} = 4 \Omega$ ,  $Z_{12} = Z_{21} = 3 \Omega$ . Compute the Y-parameters and ABCD parameters.

(10 Marks)

\*\*\*\*\*